A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

for the fiscal year ended JUNE 30, 2018



#### TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE NO.
FINANCIAL SECTION	
Independent Auditor's Report	1
Management's Discussion and Analysis – (Unaudited)	3
Basic Financial Statements	
Government-Wide Financial Statements: Statement of Net Position Statement of Activities	8
Fund Financial Statements:  Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds	10
Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position	11
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances to the Statement of Activities Notes to Financial Statements	13
Required Supplementary Information  Budgetary Comparison Schedule – General Fund & Major Special Revenue  Fund - (Unaudited)  Note to Required Supplementary Information	23 24
COMPLIANCE AND INTERNAL CONTROL	
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Governmental Auditing Standards</i>	25
Management Letter as required by Rules of the Florida Auditor General, Chapter 10.850. Florida Statutes. <i>Charter School Audits</i>	27



Members: Florida Institute of CPAs American Institute of CPAs Government Audit Quality Center 2803 W. Busch Blvd Ste 106 Tampa, FL 33618 office (813) 892-4274 fax (813) 932-1913 www.KingandWalker.com

#### **Independent Auditor's Report**

To the Board of Directors of The Collaboratory School, Inc. d/b/a Collaboratory Preparatory Academy, a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

#### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of The Collaboratory School, Inc. d/b/a Collaboratory Preparatory Academy ("School"), a charter school and component unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Governmental Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the School's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### **Opinions**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of The Collaboratory School, Inc. d/b/a Collaboratory Preparatory Academy, as of June 30, 2018, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Other Matters**

#### Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis, the Budgetary Comparison Schedule, and Note to Required Supplementary Information, as shown in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historic context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information or provide any assurance.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 20, 2018 on our consideration of The Collaboratory School, Inc. d/b/a Collaboratory Preparatory Academy' internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering The Collaboratory School, Inc. d/b/a Collaboratory Preparatory Academy' internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Respectfully submitted,

King & Walker, CPAs

September 20, 2018

Tampa, Florida

a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)

\_\_\_\_\_

The Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) section of the annual financial report of The Collaboratory School, Inc. d/b/a Collaboratory Preparatory Academy ("School") provides an overview of the School's activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018.

Because the information contained in the MD&A is intended to highlight significant transactions, events, and conditions, it should be considered in conjunction with the School's financial statements and notes to financial statements, as listed in the table of contents.

#### FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The School reported a total net position balance of \$91,061 as shown on the statement of net position.
- For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, the School's revenue exceeded expenses by \$91,061, as shown on the School's statement of activities.

#### OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The basic financial statements consist of three components:

- ✓ Government-wide financial statements
- ✓ Fund financial statements
- ✓ Notes to financial statements

#### **Government-Wide Financial Statements**

The government-wide financial statements provide both short-term and long-term information about the School's overall financial condition in a manner similar to those of a private-sector business. The statements include a statement of Net Position and a statement of activities that are designed to provide consolidated financial information about the governmental activities of the School presented on the accrual basis of accounting. The statement of Net Position provides information about the government's financial position, its assets and liabilities, using an economic resources measurement focus. The difference between the assets and liabilities, the Net Position, is a measure of the financial health of the School. The statement of activities presents information about the change in the School's Net Position and the results of operations, during the fiscal year. An increase or decrease in Net Position is an indication of whether the School's financial health is improving or deteriorating. To assess the overall financial position of the School, one needs to consider additional non-financial factors such as changes in the School student base funding level.

a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)

#### **Fund Financial Statements**

Fund financial statements are one of the components of the basic financial statements. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. Fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the School's financial activities, focusing on its most significant funds rather than fund types. This is in contrast to the entity-wide perspective contained in the government-wide financial statements.

<u>Governmental Funds:</u> Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, the governmental funds utilize a spendable financial resources measurement focus rather than the economic resources measurement focus found in the government-wide financial statements. The financial resources measurement focus allows the governmental fund financial statements to provide information on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources as well as balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year.

The governmental fund financial statements provide a detailed short-term view that may be used to evaluate the School's near-term financing requirements. This short-term view is useful when compared to the long-term view presented as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. To facilitate this comparison, both the governmental funds balance sheet and the governmental funds statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation of governmental fund to governmental activities.

The governmental funds balance sheet and statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide detailed information about the School's most significant funds. The School operates the following funds: a General Fund to account for its general operations and internal account activities and a Special Revenue Fund to account for Federal grant programs. For reporting purposes, all funds are shown as major funds of the School.

The School adopts an annual budget for its governmental funds. A budgetary comparison schedule, as required, has been provided for the General Fund and the Major Special Revenue Fund to demonstrate compliance with the budget.

#### **Notes to Financial Statements**

The notes provide additional information that is essential for a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)

\_\_\_\_\_\_

#### **GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS**

This is the School's initial year of operations. As a result there are no prior year amounts to present for comparative purposes. The following is a summary of the School's current year net position:

	Net Position, End of Year Governmental Activities				
ASSETS		6-30-18			
Current and Other Assets Capital Assets, Net	\$	36,666 112,201			
Total Assets	,	148,867			
<b>LIABILITIES</b> Current Liabilities Total Liabilities		57,806 57,806			
<b>NET POSITION</b> Net Investment in Capital Assets Unrestricted		112,201 (21,140)			
Total Net Position	\$	91,061			

Assets consist primarily of an amount due from other agency and the School's net investment in capital assets. Current liabilities consist of accounts payable and accrued wages and benefits payable.

Total Net Position amounted to \$91,061 as of June 30, 2018.

a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)

This is the School's initial year of operations. As a result there are no prior year amounts to

This is the School's initial year of operations. As a result there are no prior year amounts to present for comparative purposes. The following is a summary of the School's net position for the current year and prior year:

	Operating Results for the Year				
	Governmental				
	Activities				
	6-30-18				
Revenues:					
Federal Through State and Local	\$	366,561			
State Sources		467,770			
Local and Other		356,953			
Total Revenues		1,191,284			
Expenses:					
Instruction		541,816			
Student Personnel Services	374				
Instr. & Curriculum Development	25,712				
Board		516			
General Administration		23,244			
School Administration		213,903			
Facilities Acq. & Construction		61,896			
Fiscal Services		53,261			
Food Services		25,747			
Central Services		7,235			
Operation of Plant		105,656			
Maintenance of Plant		14,670			
Administrative Technology		19,266			
Unallocated Depreciation		6,927			
Total Expenses		1,100,223			
<b>Increase in Net Position</b>	\$	91,061			

The School's sources of revenue for the School are from State of Florida (39%), Federal grants passed through the District (31%) and local and other revenue (30%). Revenues from State sources for current operations are primarily received through the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP) funding formula which utilize student enrollment data to determine the funds available for the School.

The largest concentration of expense was for instruction related functions, which comprised 52% of total expenses.

a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)

#### FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL'S FUNDS

#### **Governmental Funds**

As the School completed the year, its governmental funds reported a combined deficit fund balance of \$21,140.

#### **BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS**

The School's budget for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, was developed based on the School's anticipated revenues and expenditures and the expected student population for the school year. Over the course of the year, the school revised its general fund budget several times. Refer to the Budgetary Comparison Schedule for additional information.

#### **CAPITAL ASSETS & LONG TERM DEBT**

#### **Capital Assets**

The School's investment in capital assets for its governmental activities as of June 30, 2018, amounts to \$112,201 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes leasehold improvements and furniture, fixtures, and equipment. Additional information regarding the School's capital assets can be found in the subsequent notes to the financial statements.

#### **REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION**

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of The Collaboratory School, Inc. d/b/a Collaboratory Preparatory Academy' finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the Director, The Collaboratory School, Inc. d/b/a Collaboratory Preparatory Academy, 6400 E. Chelsea St., Tampa, FL 33610.

## STATEMENT OF NET POSITION June 30, 2018

	Governmental Activities	
<u>ASSETS</u>		
Cash & Cash Equivalents	\$	1,305
Due From Other Agency		35,361
Capital Assets:		
Furniture, Fixtures, and Equipment, Net		21,893
Leasehold improvements, Net		90,308
Total Capital Assets, Net		112,201
TOTAL ASSETS		148,867
LIABILITIES		
Wages & Benefits Payable		22,045
Accounts Payable		35,761
TOTAL LIABILITIES		57,806
NET POSITION		
Net Investment in Capital Assets		112,201
Unrestricted		(21,140)
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$	91,061

## STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

	_	Expenses		Charges for Services		gram Revenue Operating Grants and Contributions		Capital Grants and Contributions	_	Net (Expenses) Revenue and Changes Net Position Governmental Activities
Governmental Activities:										
Instruction	\$	541,816	\$	-	\$	217,690	\$	-	\$	(324,126)
Student Personnel Services		374				374				-
Instruction & Curriculum Development		25,712				20,512				(5,200)
Board		516								(516)
General Administration		23,244								(23,244)
School Administration		213,903				30,669				(183,234)
Facilities Acquisition & Construction		61,896								(61,896)
Fiscal Services		53,261				20,500				(32,761)
Food Services		25,747				27,397				1,650
Central Services		7,235				6,256				(979)
Operation of Plant		105,656								(105,656)
Maintenance of Plant		14,670								(14,670)
Administrative Technology		19,266				17,695				(1,571)
Unallocated Depreciation		6,927								(6,927)
Total Governmental Activities	\$	1,100,223	\$	-	\$	341,093	\$	_	_	(759,130)
	Ge	eneral Revenu	ies:							
	,	State Sources								467,770
	(	Grants and Co	ontril	outions not 1	restric	ted to specific	prog	gram		25,468
	]	Local and Oth	ner							356,953
	-	Fotal General	Rev	enues						850,191
	(	Change in Ne	t Pos	sition						91,061
	I	Net Position -	July	1, 2017						<u>-</u>
	1	Net Position -	- June	e 30, 2018					\$	91,061

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

#### BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS June 30, 2018

A GGZZZZZ	_	General Fund	Spec Reve Fur		G	Total overnmental Funds
ASSETS						
Cash & Cash Equivalents	\$	1,305	\$	-	\$	1,305
Due From Other Agency		35,361				35,361
Total Assets	\$	36,666	\$	-	\$	36,666
LIABILITIES Wages & Benefits Payable Accounts Payable Total Liabilities	\$	22,045 35,761 57,806	\$	- -	\$	22,045 35,761 57,806
FUND BALANCES						
Unassigned		(21,140)			-	(21,140)
Total Fund Balances		(21,140)		_		(21,140)
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$	36,666	\$	-	\$	36,666

## RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION June 30, 2018

<b>Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds</b>	\$ (21,140)
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:	
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore, are not reported as assets in governmental funds.	112,201
Total Net Position - Governmental Activities	\$ 91,061

## STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

Revenues	_	General Fund	_	Special Revenue Fund	G -	Total Sovernmental Funds
Intergovernmental:						
Federal Through State and Local	\$	_	\$	366,561	\$	366,561
State Sources		467,770	·		·	467,770
Local and Other		356,953				356,953
Total Revenues		824,723		366,561		1,191,284
Expenditures						
Current - Education:						
Instruction		324,126		217,690		541,816
Student Personnel Services				374		374
Instruction & Curriculum Development		5,200		20,512		25,712
Board		516				516
General Administration		23,244				23,244
School Administration		183,234		30,669		213,903
Facilities Acquisition & Construction		61,896				61,896
Fiscal Services		32,761		20,500		53,261
Food Services				25,747		25,747
Central Services		979		6,256		7,235
Operation of Plant		105,656				105,656
Maintenance of Plant		14,670				14,670
Administrative Technology		1,571		17,695		19,266
Fixed Capital Outlay:						
Facilities Acquisition & Construction		93,659		1,143		94,802
Other Capital Outlay				24,326		24,326
Total Expenditures		847,512		364,912		1,212,424
Excess/(Deficiency) of Revenues				_		
Over/(Under) Expenditures		(22,789)		1,649		(21,140)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				_		
Transfers In/(Out)		1,649		(1,649)		
Total Other Financing Sources		1,649		(1,649)		-
Net Change in Fund Balance		(21,140)		-		(21,140)
Fund Balances, July 1, 2017						
Fund Balances, June 30, 2018	\$	(21,140)	\$	=	\$	(21,140)

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

## RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	\$ (21,140)
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:	
Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures.  However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense.  This is the amount of capital outlays (\$119,128) in excess of	112 201
depreciation expense (\$6,927) in the current period.	 112,201
Change in Net Position - Governmental Activities	\$ 91,061

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, FL

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2018

#### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### > Reporting Entity

The Collaboratory School, Inc. d/b/a Collaboratory Preparatory Academy ("School"), is a not-for-profit corporation organized pursuant to Chapter 617, Florida Statutes, the Florida Not-For-Profit Corporation Act. The governing body of the School is the not-for-profit corporation Board of Directors, which is comprised of not less than three members.

The general operating authority of the School is contained in Section 1002.33, Florida Statutes. The School operates under a charter of the sponsoring school district, the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida, ("District"). The current charter became effective for the period commencing on July 1, 2017, and ending on June 30, 2027. The charter agreement is subject to annual review and may be renewed by mutual agreement between the School and the District. At the end of the term of the charter, the District may choose not to renew the charter under grounds specified in the charter. In this case, the District is required to notify the school in writing at least 90 days prior to the charter's expiration. During the term of the charter, the District may also terminate the charter if good cause is shown. In the event of termination of the charter, the District shall assume operation of the School. The School is considered a component unit of the District; therefore, for financial reporting purposes, the School is required to follow generally accepted accounting principles applicable to state and local governmental units.

Criteria for determining if other entities are potential component units which should be reported within the School's basic financial statements are identified and described in the Governmental Accounting Standards Board's (GASB) Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards, Sections 2100 and 2600. The application of these criteria provides for identification of any entities for which the School is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the School are such that exclusion would cause the School's basic financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. Based on these criteria, no component units are included within the reporting entity of the School.

#### **Basis of Presentation**

<u>Government-wide Financial Statements</u>: Government-wide financial statements, including the statement of Net Position and the statement of activities, present information about the School as a whole.

Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function or program of the School's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, FL

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2018

associated with a service, program, or department and are thereby clearly identifiable to a particular function.

Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the School.

<u>Fund Financial Statements:</u> Fund financial statements report detailed information about the School in the governmental funds. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is reported in a separate column. Because the focus of governmental fund financial statements differs from the focus of government-wide financial statements, a reconciliation is presented with each of the governmental fund financial statements.

The School considers all of its funds as major governmental funds:

- <u>General Fund:</u> to account for all financial resources not required to be accounted for in another fund, and for certain revenues from the State that are legally restricted to be expended for specific current operating purposes.
- <u>Special Revenue Fund</u> to account for federal grant programs and the School's food service operations.

#### > Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures, or expenses, are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Revenues from grants, entitlements, and donations are recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been satisfied.

Governmental fund financial statements are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues, except for certain grant revenues, are recognized when they become measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. The School considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 30 days of the end of the current fiscal

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, FL

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2018

year. When grant terms provide that the expenditure of resources is the prime factor for determining eligibility for Federal, State, and other grant resources, revenue is recognized at the time the expenditure is made. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, expenditures are generally recognized when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized when due. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation, are not recognized in governmental funds.

#### **Cash and Cash Equivalents**

Cash and cash equivalents consist of demand deposits with financial institutions. Deposits on hand at financial institutions are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Company up to \$250,000.

#### > Capital Assets

Expenditures for capital assets acquired or constructed for general School purposes are reported in the governmental fund that financed the acquisition or construction. The capital assets so acquired are reported at cost in the government-wide statement of Net Position but are not reported in the governmental fund financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the School as those costing more than \$1,000. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated assets are recorded at fair value at the date of donation.

Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Description	Estimated Lives
Leasehold Imporovements	5 years
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	5 years

Current-year information relative to changes in capital assets is described in a subsequent note.

#### > Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The School does not have any items that qualify for reporting in this category.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, FL

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2018

statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until then. The School does not have any items that qualify for reporting in this category.

#### > Net Position and Fund Balance Classification

Government-wide Financial Statements

Net Position are classified and reported in three components:

- Net Investment in Capital Assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, and reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings that are attributed to the acquisition or improvement of those assets.
- Restricted Net Position consists of net position with constraints placed on their use either by external groups such as creditors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments.
- <u>Unrestricted Net Position</u> all other net position that does not meet the definition of "restricted" or "net investment in capital assets."

#### Fund Financial Statements

GASB Codification Section 1800.142, Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions, defines the different types of fund balances that a governmental entity must use for financial reporting purposes. GASB requires the fund balance amounts to be reported within one of the following fund balance categories:

- <u>Nonspendable</u> fund balance associated with inventories, prepaid expenses, long-term loans and notes receivable, and property held for resale (unless the proceeds are restricted, committed or assigned). All nonspendable fund balances at year end relate to assets that are in nonspendable form.
- <u>Restricted</u> fund balance that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by the constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation.
- <u>Committed</u> fund balance that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the School's Board of Governance.
- Assigned fund balance that is intended to be used by the School's management for specific purposes but does not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, FL

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2018

 <u>Unassigned</u> – fund balance that is the residual amount for the School's general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications.

#### Order of Fund Balance Spending Policy

The School's policy is to apply expenditures against nonspendable fund balance, restricted fund balance, committed fund balance, assigned fund balance, and unassigned fund balance at the end of the fiscal year. First, nonspendable fund balances are determined. Then restricted fund balances for specific purposes are determined (not including nonspendable amounts). Any remaining fund balance amounts for the non-general funds are to be classified as restricted fund balance. It is possible for the non-general funds to be classified as restricted fund balance when nonspendable amounts plus the amount of restricted fund balances for specific purposes exceed the positive fund balance for non-general fund.

#### **Revenue Sources**

Revenues for current operations are received primarily from the District pursuant to the funding provisions included in the School's charter. In accordance with the funding provisions of the charter and Section 1002.33(17), Florida Statutes, the School reports the number of full-time equivalent students and related data to the District.

Under provisions of Section 1011.62, Florida Statutes, the District reports the number of full-time equivalent (FTE) students and related data to the Florida Department of Education (FDOE) for funding through the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP). Funding for the School is adjusted during the year to reflect the revised calculations by the FDOE under the FEFP and the actual weighted full-time equivalent students reported by the School during designated full-time equivalent student survey periods. The Department may also adjust subsequent fiscal period allocations based upon an audit of the School's compliance in determining and reporting FTE and related data. Normally, such adjustments are treated as reductions or additions of revenue in the year when the adjustments are made.

The basic amount of funding through the FEFP under Section 1011.62 is the product of the (1) unweighted FTE, multiplied by (2) the cost factor for each program, multiplies by (3) the base student allocation established by the legislature. Additional funds for exceptional students who do not have a matrix of services are provided through the guaranteed allocation designated in Section 1011.62(1)(e)2., Florida Statutes. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, the School reported 63.05 unweighted and 70.312 weighted FTE. Weighted funding is 7% of total FEFP funding.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, FL

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2018

FEFP funding may also be adjusted as a result of subsequent FTE audits conducted by the Florida Auditor General pursuant to Section 1010.305, Florida Statutes, and Rule 6A-1.0453, Florida Administrative Code (FAC). Schools are required to maintain the following documentation for three years or until the completion of an FTE audit:

- Attendance and membership documentation (Rule 6A-1.044, FAC).
- Teacher certificates and other certification documentation (Rule 6A-1.0503, FAC).
- Documentation for instructors teaching out-of-field (Rule 6A-1.0503, FAC).
- Procedural safeguards for weighted programs (Rule 6A-6.03411, FAC).
- Evaluation and planning documents for weighted programs (Section 1010.305, Florida Statutes, and Rule 6A-6.03411, FAC).

The School receives federal or state awards for the enhancement of various educational programs. This assistance is generally received based on applications submitted to and approved by various granting agencies. For federal or state awards in which a claim to these grant proceeds is based on incurring eligible expenditures, revenue is recognized to the extent that eligible expenditures have been incurred.

The School receives state funds through the District under charter school capital outlay funding pursuant to Section 1013.62, Florida Statutes. Funds are based upon a capital outlay plan submitted to the District and are to be used for lease, rent or construction of school facilities. The School also receives funding through donations and fundraising efforts, school lunch sales and local property tax collections. The School follows the policy of applying restricted resources prior to applying unrestricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted assets are available. A schedule of revenue sources for the current year is presented in a subsequent note.

#### > Income Taxes

The School is exempt from Federal tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been included in the accompanying financial statements. Additionally, no uncertain tax positions have been made requiring disclosure in the related note to financial statements. The School's income tax returns for the past three years are subject to examination by tax authorities and may change upon examination.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, FL

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2018

#### > Use of Estimates

In preparing the financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States (GAAP) management is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities as of the date of the statement of net position and affect revenues and expenditures for the period presented. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### > Subsequent Events

Management has evaluated all events subsequent to the balance sheet date and through the report date, which is the date these financial statements were available to be issued. Management determined there are no subsequent events which require disclosure.

#### 2. CASH DEPOSITS

Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits. In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the School's deposits may not be returned to the School. The School does not have a custodial credit risk policy. Deposits on hand at financial institutions are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Company (FDIC) up to \$250,000.

#### 3. CHANGES IN CAPITAL ASSETS

Changes in capital assets are presented in the table below.

	Be	ginning						Ending
	Balance		Additions		Deletions		I	Balance
Governmental Activities:								
Leasehold Improvements	\$	-	\$	94,802	\$	-	\$	94,802
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment		-		24,326		-		24,326
Total Capital Assets		-		119,128				119,128
Less Accumulated Depreciation for:								
Leasehold Improvements		-		(4,494)		-		(4,494)
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment		-		(2,433)		-		(2,433)
Total Accumulated Depreciation		_		(6,927)				(6,927)
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, net	\$		\$	112,201	\$	_	\$	112,201

All depreciation expense was shown as unallocated on the Statement of Activities.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, FL

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2018

#### 4. SCHEDULE OF STATE REVENUE SOURCES

The following is a schedule of the School's State revenue:

Source	Amount	
Florida Education Finance Program	\$	298,050
Class Size Reduction		93,344
Discretionary Local Effort		20,426
ESE Guarantee		19,885
Supplementary Academic Instruction		12,243
Discretionary Millage		10,997
Instructional Materials		4,901
Reading Allocation		2,836
Best & Brightest Teacher Program		1,600
Florida Teachers Classroom Supply		1,215
Digital Classroom Allocation		1,130
Safe Schools		1,026
Discretionary Lottery		117
Total State Revenue		467,770

As provided in the charter school contract, the District has charged the School an administrative fee totaling \$23,244.

#### 5. INTERFUND TRANSFERS

The School's Special Revenue fund transferred \$1,649 to the General Fund to partially fund operations. These amounts are netted together and not reported in the statement of activities and the statement of net position.

#### 6. FUNDING AND CREDIT CONCENTRATIONS

The School receives substantially all of its support and revenue from federal, state and local funding sources, passed through the District, in the form of performance and budget based contracts. Continuing operation of the School is greatly dependent upon the continued support of these governmental agencies.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, FL

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2018

#### 7. FACILITIES LEASE

The School leased its educational facility under a sub-lease with the Boys & Girls Clubs of Tampa Bay, Inc. for a one year period starting August 1, 2017 and ending July 31, 2018, unless otherwise amended. Monthly rent was calculated at a base of \$2,000 per month plus an additional \$10 per enrolled student, up to a maximum of 162 students. Rent expense for the year ended June 30, 2018 under this lease was \$30,240.

The School had an additional lease for its educational facility with the Salesian Society of Florida, Inc. for a one year period starting August 1, 2017 and ending July 30, 2018, unless otherwise amended. Annual rent of \$38,000 was to be paid on a monthly basis. Rent expense for the year ended June 30, 2018 under this lease was \$31,666.

#### 8. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

The School participates in state grant programs, which are governed by various rules and regulations of the grantor agencies. Costs charged to the respective grant programs are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor agencies, therefore, to the extent that the School has not complied with the rules and regulations governing the grants, refunds of any money received may be required and the collectibility of any related receivables at June 30, 2018, may be impaired.

In the opinion of the School, there are no significant liabilities relating to compliance with the rules and regulations governing the respective grants; therefore, no provision has been recorded in the accompanying financial statements for such contingencies.

#### 9. RISK MANAGEMENT PROGRAMS

The School is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and natural disasters for which the School carries commercial insurance. There have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage and settlement amounts have not exceeded insurance coverage for the current year or the three prior years.

#### 10. LEGAL MATTERS

In the normal course of conducting its operations, the School occasionally becomes party to various legal actions and proceedings. In the opinion of management, the ultimate resolution of such legal matters will not have a significant adverse effect on the accompanying financial statements.

#### A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF HILLSBOROUGH COUNTY, FLORIDA

#### REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

#### BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND & MAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUND - (UNAUDITED)

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

	General Fund				Major Special Revenue Fund			
	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
Revenues:								
Intergovernmental:	Φ.	Φ.	Φ.	Φ.	. 101.000	h 255 751		Φ.
Federal Through State and Local	\$ -	\$	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 191,000	\$ 366,561	\$ 366,561	\$ -
State Sources	739,543	467,770	467,770	-		-	-	=
Local and Other	327,840	356,953	356,953					
Total Revenues	1,067,383	824,723	824,723		191,000	366,561	366,561	
Expenditures:								
Current - Education:								
Instruction	425,904	324,126	324,126	-	76,400	217,690	217,690	-
Student Personnel Services		-	-	-		374	374	-
Instruction & Curriculum Development	5,000	5,200	5,200	-	30,000	20,512	20,512	-
Board	725	516	516	-		-	-	-
General Administration	36,411	23,244	23,244	-		-	-	-
School Administration	266,964	183,234	183,234	-	30,000	30,669	30,669	-
Facilities Acquisition & Construction	96,320	61,896	61,896	-		-	-	-
Fiscal Services	32,800	32,761	32,761	-	20,000	20,500	20,500	-
Food Services		-	-	-	20,000	25,747	25,747	-
Central Services	5,000	979	979	-	5,000	6,256	6,256	-
Operation of Plant	178,623	105,656	105,656	-		-	-	-
Maintenance of Plant	18,750	14,670	14,670	-		-	-	-
Administrative Technology	-	1,571	1,571	-	9,600	17,695	17,695	-
Fixed Capital Outlay:								
Facilities Acquisition & Construction		93,659	93,659			1,143	1,143	
Other Capital Outlay						24,326	24,326	
Total Expenditures	1,066,497	847,512	847,512	-	191,000	364,912	364,912	
Excess/(Deficiency) of Revenues								
Over/(Under) Expenditures	886	(22,789)	(22,789)			1,649	1,649	
Other Financing Sources (Uses):								
Transfers In/(Out)	_	1,649	1,649			(1,649)	(1,649)	
Total Other Financing Sources		1,649	1,649			-	-	
Net Changes in Fund Balances	886	(21,140)	(21,140)	-	-	-	-	-
Fund Balances, July 1, 2017	_							
Fund Balances, June 30, 2018	\$ 886	\$ (21,140)	\$ (21,140)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

See Independent Auditor's Report.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, FL

## NOTE TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION June 30, 2018

#### 1. BUDGETARY BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

Budgets are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. During the fiscal year, expenditures were controlled at the object level (e.g., salaries and benefits, purchased services, materials and supplies and capital outlay) within each activity (e.g., instruction, pupil personnel services and school administration). Budgets may be amended by resolution at any Board meeting prior to the date for the annual report.



Members: Florida Institute of CPAs American Institute of CPAs Government Audit Quality Center 2803 W. Busch Blvd Ste 106 Tampa, FL 33618 office (813) 892-4274 fax (813) 932-1913 www.KingandWalker.com

## Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

To the Board of Directors of The Collaboratory School, Inc. d/b/a Collaboratory Preparatory Academy, a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of The Collaboratory School, Inc. d/b/a Collaboratory Preparatory Academy ("School"), a charter school and component unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 20, 2018.

#### **Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting ("internal control") to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the School's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

#### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

#### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Respectfully submitted,

King & Walker, CPAS

September 20, 2018



Members: Florida Institute of CPAs American Institute of CPAs Government Audit Quality Center 2803 W. Busch Blvd Ste 106 Tampa, FL 33618 office (813) 892-4274 fax (813) 932-1913 www.KingandWalker.com

#### Management Letter as Required by Rules of the Florida Auditor General, Chapter 10.850, Florida Statutes, *Charter School Audits*

To the Board of Directors of The Collaboratory School, Inc. d/b/a Collaboratory Preparatory Academy, a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

#### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the financial statements of The Collaboratory School, Inc. d/b/a Collaboratory Preparatory Academy ("School"), a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County Florida, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, and have issued our report thereon dated September 20, 2018.

#### **Auditor's Responsibility**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and Chapter 10.850, Rules of the Auditor General.

#### **Other Reports and Schedules**

We have issued our Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of the Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. Disclosures in those reports and schedule, which are dated September 20, 2018, should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

#### **Prior Audit Findings**

Section 10.854(1)(e)1., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report. This is the School's initial year of operations. As a result there were no prior audit findings requiring follow-up.

#### **Official Title**

Section 10.854(1)(e)5, Rules of the Auditor General, requires the name or official title of the entity. The official title of the entity is The Collaboratory School, Inc. d/b/a Collaboratory Preparatory Academy.

#### **Financial Condition**

Sections 10.854(1)(e)2., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we report the results of our determination as to whether or not the School has met one or more of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and identification of the specific condition(s) met. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School did not meet any of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes.

Pursuant to Sections 10.854(1)(e)6.a. and 10.855(12), Rules of the Auditor General, we applied financial condition assessment procedures for the School. It is management's responsibility to monitor the School's financial condition, and our financial condition assessment was based in part on representations made by management and the review of financial information provided by same.

#### **Transparency**

Sections 10.854(1)(e)7. and 10.855(13), Rules of the Auditor General, require that we report the results of our determination as to whether the School maintains on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School maintained on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes.

#### **Other Matters**

Section 10.854(1)(e)3., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we address in the management letter any recommendations to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such recommendations.

Section 10.854(1)(e)4., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we address noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or abuse, that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, that have an effect on the financial statements that is less than material but which warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such findings.

#### **Purpose of this Letter**

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and the Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, Federal and other granting agencies, the Board of Directors, applicable management, and the District School Board of Hillsborough County and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Respectfully submitted,

King & Walker, CPAS

September 20, 2018 Tampa, Florida